



# Self-Supervised Bug Detection and Repair

Miltiadis Allamanis, Henry Jackson-Flux, Marc Brockschmidt

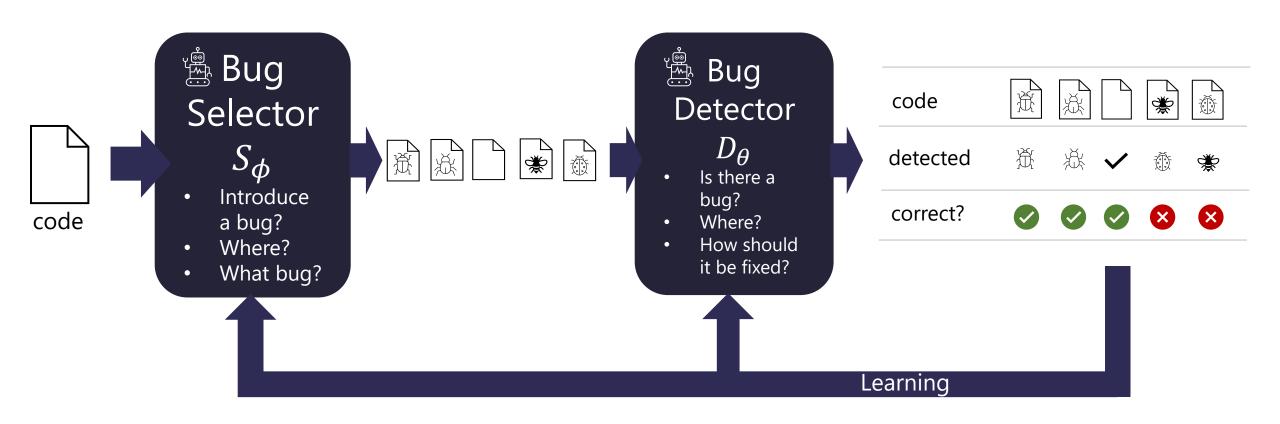
Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK

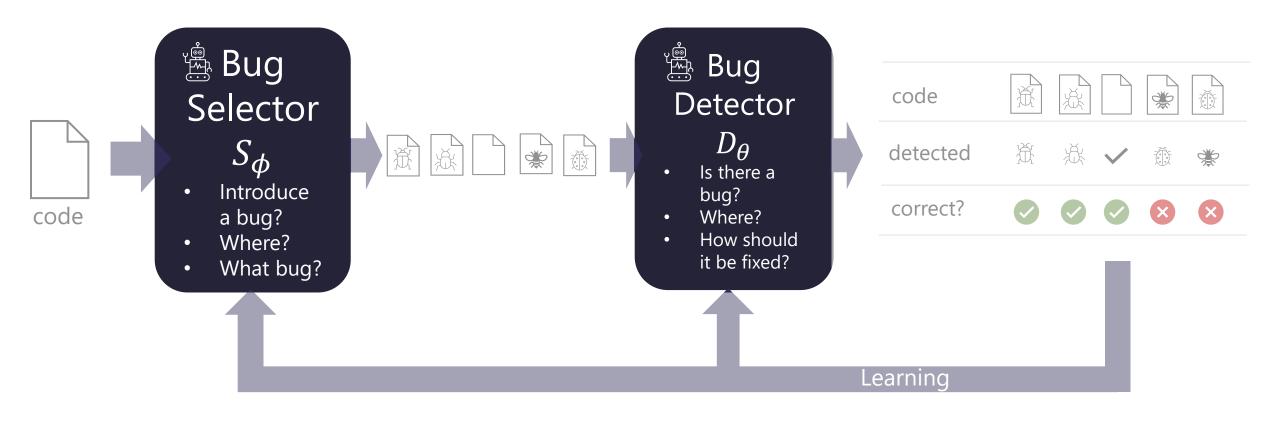
# Why Self-Supervised Bug Detection and Repair?

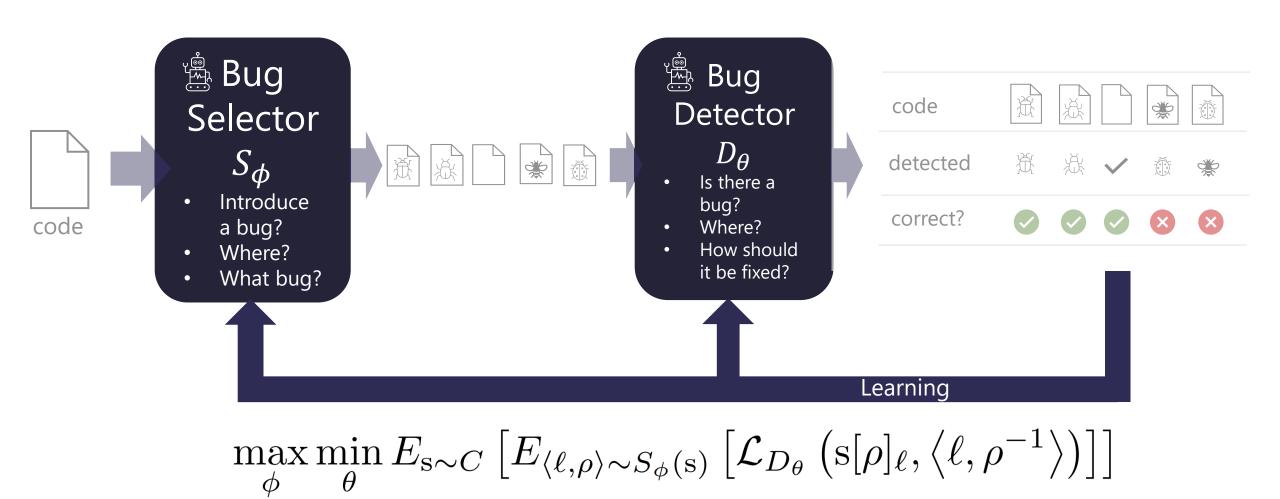
```
def make id(name):
     11 11 11
     Create a random id combined with the creditor name.
     @return string consisting of name (truncated at 22 chars), -,
     12 char rand hex string.
     11 11 11
     r = get_rand_string(12)
     if len(name<sub>0.0%</sub>) <=99.8% 22:
          name_{0.0\%} = 0.0\% name_{0.0\%} [:22]
     return name ... + ... "-" + ... r ...
                                                       https://github.com/raphaelm/python-sepaxml.git: /sepadd/utils.py
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# Why Self-Supervised Bug Detection and Repair?

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**Bug & Lab** 

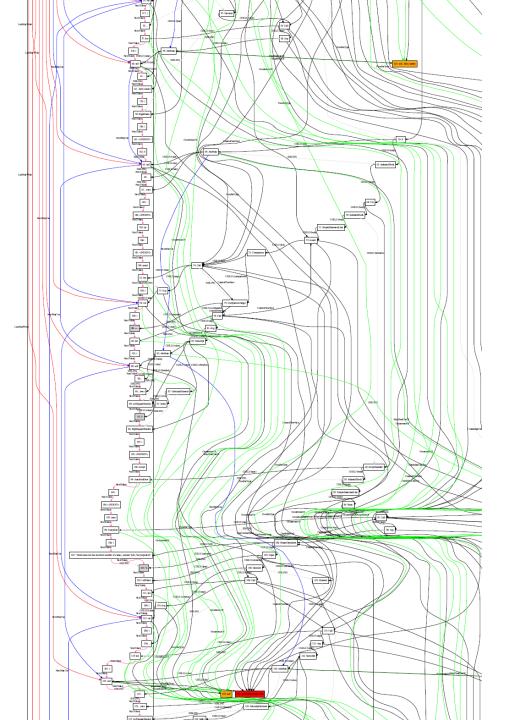
# **Types of Rewrites**

### Example

- Replace Variable Usage
- · Replace Binary Operator
- Replace Assignment Op
- Replace Boolean Operator
- Replace Comparison Operator
- · Replace (some) Literals
- · Argument Swap

- $i \rightarrow j$
- + -
- += → -=
  - or  $\rightarrow$  and
- == → !=
  - $0 \rightarrow 1$
- foo(a+1,b)  $\rightarrow$  foo(b,a+1)







### Code Representation

### **Entities (Nodes)**

- **Tokens**
- Non-Terminal Nodes
- Symbols

### Relationships (Edges)

### Syntax

- **AST Child**
- **AST Sibling**
- **Next Token**

#### Data Flow

- MayFinalUseOf
- LastMayWrite
- NextMayUse

### Symbols

- CandidateType
- OccurrenceOf
- CandidateMethodName

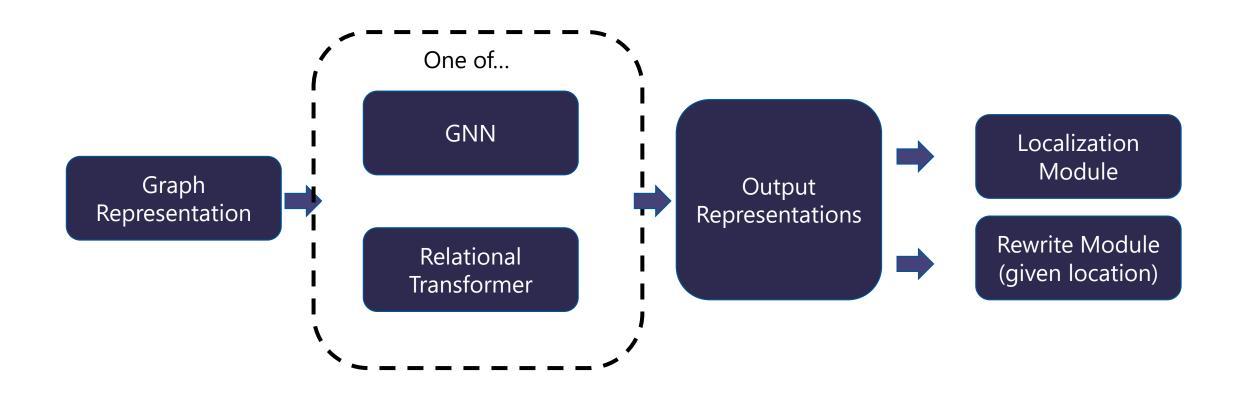
#### **Function Calls**

- CandidateFormalArg
- CandidateDocStringOf

#### Control Flow

- ControlFlowNext
- AssignedFrom
- ReturnsFrom
- YieldsFrom

### **Neural Models**



GNN: Allamanis, M., et al. "Learning to Represent Programs with Graphs." ICLR 2017

GREAT: Hellendoorn, V. J., et al. "Global Relational Models of Source Code." ICLR 2019

### **Evaluation Datasets**



- ~700k random bugs
- Relatively Large
- Potentially nonrepresentative of real bugs



## **PyPIBugs**

- 2k real bugs
- Manually curated/labeled
- Small. Used as testset only.

# **Localization & Repair Accuracy**







# **PyPIBugs**

	GNN	GREAT
Supervised	20.1	16.5
BugLab	26.2	22.9

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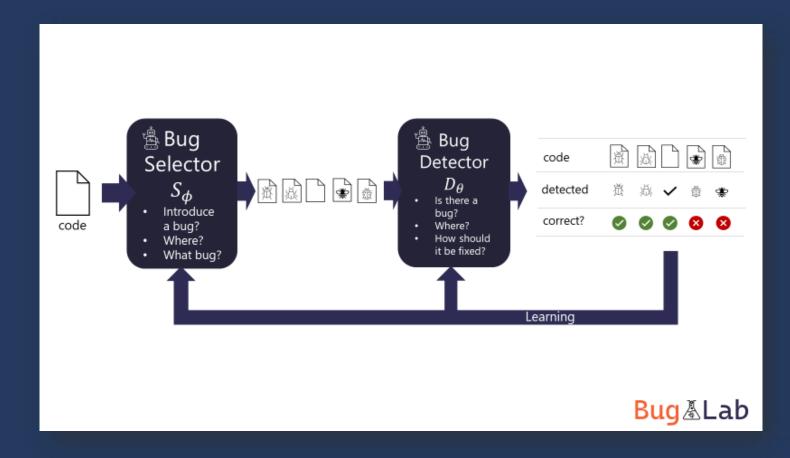


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```
✓ ♣ 2 ■■□□□ gremlin-python/src/main/python/gremlin_python/process/strategies.py ♣

             @@ -64,7 +64,7 @@ def init (self, partition key=None, write partition=None, read partitions=Non
64
        64
                           self.configuration["partitionKey"] = partition key
65
        65
                       if write partition is not None:
66
        66
                           self.configuration["writePartition"] = write_partition
67
                       if write partition is not None:
        67
                       if read partitions is not None:
68
        68
                           self.configuration["readPartitions"] = read partitions
69
        69
                       if include meta properties is not None:
70
        70
                           self.configuration["includeMetaProperties"] = include_meta_properties
```







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